UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

JULIE DERMANSKY,

Plaintiff,

Docket No. 1:19-cv-9530

- against -

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

VERIZON MEDIA LLC

Defendant.

## **COMPLAINT**

Plaintiff Julie Dermansky ("Dermansky" or "Plaintiff") by and through her undersigned counsel, as and for her Complaint against Defendant Verizon Media LLC ("Verizon" or "Defendant") hereby alleges as follows:

# **NATURE OF THE ACTION**

1. This is an action for copyright infringement under Section 501 of the Copyright Act. This action arises out of Defendant's unauthorized reproduction and public display of a copyrighted photograph of a Donald Trump rally in Alabama, owned and registered by Dermansky, a professional photographer. Accordingly, Dermansky seeks monetary relief under the Copyright Act of the United States, as amended, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq*.

#### **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 2. This claim arises under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*, and this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 3. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because Defendant transacts business in New York.
  - 4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

#### **PARTIES**

- 5. Dermansky is a professional photographer in the business of licensing her photographs to online and print media for a fee having a usual place of business at 2357 Cours Carson Street, Mandeville, Louisiana 70448.
- 6. Upon information and belief, Verizon is a foreign limited liability company duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with a place of business at 770 Broadway, New York, New York 10003. At all times material, hereto, Verizon has owned and operated a website at the URL: www.Yahoo.com (the "Website").

### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

- A. Background and Plaintiff's Ownership of the Photograph
- 7. Dermansky photographed a Donald Trump rally in Alabama (the "Photograph").

  A true and correct copy of the Photograph is attached hereto as Exhibit A.
- 8. Dermansky is the author of the Photograph and has at all times been the sole owner of all right, title and interest in and to the Photograph, including the copyright thereto.
- 9. The Photograph was registered with the United States Copyright Office and was given registration number VA 2-000-285.

## B. Defendant's Infringing Activities

- 10. Verizon ran the Photograph on the Website. See: https://www.yahoo.com/lifestyle/8-im%C3%A1genes-virales-2016-resultaron-slideshow-wp-203518125/photo-p-hagamos-am-rica-grande-photo-203518010.html. A screenshot of the Photograph on the Website is attached hereto as Exhibit B.
- 11. Verizon did not license the Photograph from Plaintiff for its Website, nor did Verizon have Plaintiff's permission or consent to publish the Photograph on its Website.

# CLAIM FOR RELIEF (COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT AGAINST VERIZON) (17 U.S.C. §§ 106, 501)

- 12. Plaintiff incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in Paragraphs 1-11 above.
- 13. Verizon infringed Plaintiff's copyright in the Photograph by reproducing and publicly displaying the Photograph on the Website. Verizon is not, and has never been, licensed or otherwise authorized to reproduce, publically display, distribute and/or use the Photograph.
- 14. The acts of Defendant complained of herein constitute infringement of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright in violation of Sections 106 and 501 of the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. §§ 106 and 501.
- 15. Upon information and belief, the foregoing acts of infringement by Verizon have been willful, intentional, and purposeful, in disregard of and indifference to Plaintiff's rights.
- 16. As a direct and proximate cause of the infringement by the Defendant of Plaintiff's copyright and exclusive rights under copyright, Plaintiff is entitled to damages and Defendant's profits pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(b) for the infringement.
- 17. Alternatively, Plaintiff is entitled to statutory damages up to \$150,000 per work infringed for Defendant's willful infringement of the Photograph, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).
- 18. Plaintiff further is entitled to her attorney's fees and full costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

#### PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

1. That Defendant Verizon be adjudged to have infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrights in the Photograph in violation of 17 U.S.C §§ 106 and 501;

- 2. Plaintiff be awarded either: a) Plaintiff's actual damages and Defendant's profits, gains or advantages of any kind attributable to Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's Photograph; or b) alternatively, statutory damages of up to \$150,000 per copyrighted work infringed pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504;
- 3. That Defendant be required to account for all profits, income, receipts, or other benefits derived by Defendant as a result of its unlawful conduct;
- 4. That Plaintiff be awarded her costs, expenses and attorneys' fees pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505;
- 5. That Plaintiff be awarded pre-judgment interest; and
- 6. Such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

# **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff hereby demands a trial by jury on all issues so triable in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b).

Dated: Valley Stream, New York October 15, 2019

LIEBOWITZ LAW FIRM, PLLC

By: /s/Richard Liebowitz
Richard P. Liebowitz
11 Sunrise Plaza, Suite 305
Valley Stream, New York 11580
Tel: (516) 233-1660
RL@LiebowitzLawFirm.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff Julie Dermansky